

Tajweed Rule	Explanation/Definition
Tajweed Definition	Tajweed means to make beauty in reading. It means to pronounce every letter correctly with all its qualities
Bold Letter	
Soft Letters	there are three Soft Letters That Are pronounced with soft and smooth voice. ث ذ ظ
Whistling letters'	There are three whistle Letters (which sounds like whistle) ز س ص
Throat Letters	There are 6 letters that are pronounced from three levels of throat. Bottom of throat ء ه middle of throat ع ح top of throat غ خ
Ghunna	Ghunnah means to Make The Sound in Nose. Or Keep the Sound in Nose for a while.
the rule of Noon Mushaddad and Meem Mushaddad	Keep the Sound in Nose Whenever a Noon or Meem appears with a Shadda, it will be pronounced with a Gunnah. اِنَّ تُمَّ
Madda Letters	Madd means to stretch. The letter bearing madd is stretched while reading. There are three Letters of Madd Waaw (و), Alif (ا) and Yaa (ي). The Maddah Letters have to be prolonged for the duration of one Alif and the duration of one Alif is the time it takes a person to open a closed finger or to close an opened finger.
Rules of Raa	There are a few rules regarding the letter Raa. Raa with a regular Harakah (Dhamma, fatha, kasra/Zabar, zer, pesh). If the raa has a fatha/zabar, or Dhamma/pesh, it will be pronounced with a full mouth. Examples: الرَّحْمَنُ الرَّحِيمُ، يُشْعُرُونَ If the raa has a kasrah/zer under it, it will be pronounced with an empty mouth. Examples: غَيْرِ الْمَغْضُوبِ
Rules of Noon Sakin & Tanween	
Izhar	When تَاوَّ حَامِيَةً، أَنْعَمْتَ نَاوَّ حَامِيَةً، أَنْعَمْتَ comes After tanween or noon sakin, the letters are said clearly
Idgham with Ghunna	When ن ي ن م و comes after tanween or noon sakin merge with gunnah
Idgham without Ghunnah	When ر ل comes after tanween or noon sakin merge without gunnah تَمَرَةٌ رُفًا، مِنْ رَبِّهِمْ
Iqlaab	Change noon sakin or tanween to a م with gunnah when followed by ب
Ikhfa	when comes Any Ikhfa letter (ت ث ج د ذ ز س ش ص ض ط ظ ف ق ك) After Noon sakin or Tanween Then the Noon Sakin or tanween will be recited with Ikhfa. we will hide the Voice of noon into the nose for a while, Examples من دسها كتب قيمة
Qalqalah Letters	There are 5 echo letters known as Qalqalah. ق ط ب ج د When these letters come with sukoon, we make an echo sound after sukoon by opening lips. It will be pronounced with more force when carry a shaddah- and lighter when there is a sukoon
How to read Word "Allah"	The word Allah is read full mouth if fatha (zabar) or dhamma (pesh) are before it and empty mouth if there is a kasra (zer) before it.
Madd	Madd sign ~ indicates to prolong (stretch) of maddah letters ا و ي
Madd Mutassil	The madd is placed on the letter before ء are stretched for 4-6 seconds. حنفاء الشَّتَاءِ
Madd Munfasil	If the next letter after the maddah is الف then the letter should be stretch for 4-6 seconds
Madd Lazim	After maddah letter there is a sukoon or shaddah on the next letter; is called madd e lazim and prolonged for 4-6seconds.